

FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

[VOL. XXVIII.]

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 29, 1845.

[NO. 1443.]

PRINTED WEEKLY.

BY J. B. NEWBY.

EDWARD J. HALE,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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\$2 50 if paid during the year of subscription;

or \$3 00 after the year has expired.

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for six days per

month for the first, and thirty cents for each succeeding

publication. Advertisers are requested to state

number of insertions desired, or they will be com-

puted at the rate of one insertion per day.

Letters to the Editor must be paid post.

NOTICE.

On the morning of the 17th inst. my STORE

was consumed by fire—destroying all my stock

of goods. All persons indebted to me, either by

note or otherwise, will please make immediate payment

at the Store occupied by C. S. Anderson, op-

posite Cook & Troy's Store.

THOS. J. ANDERSON.

January 18, 1845.

White Lead and Paint Oil.

500 LBS. PURE WHITE LEAD, ground

in Oil.

200 gallons Paint Oil.

20 boxes and half boxes. Raisins.

For sale by

COOK & TROY.

January 22, 1845.

CHEESE.

10 CASKS SUPERIOR CHEESE, in fine or-

der, for sale by

SAM'L W. TILLINGHAST & CO.

January 16, 1845.

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE.

8 FINE BUILDING LOTS, containing from

2 to 7 acres each, near the residences of

James McNeill and Dobbin, on Hay Mount.

About 40 acres of LAND, near the Mil-

lery.

1 vacant Lot on Arch street, about half

acre.

2 Pews in the Presbyterian Church.

A large quantity of Printing and Writing

PAPER.

The above Property will be sold at Auction, at

the Market House, on Saturday the 1st February next,

at 12 o'clock.

For particulars, apply to

W. J. ANDERSON, Esq.

S. W. TILLINGHAST, Auctioneer.

January 21, 1845.

Summer House for Sale.

A Summer House for sale, 150 acres of Land,

on Little Cross Creek, about three miles from

town, with a good Farm of 20 acres, under four

which is a good Dwelling House, Kitchen, Dairy,

and other Out Buildings, and a good

quantity of Land not far from the above,

known as the "Watery Branch Land."

For particulars, apply to

A. J. GRAMBERT.

January 19, 1845.

LAND SALE.

WILL be sold at the Court House door in the

Town of Fayetteville, on Monday the 30th

March next, at 12 o'clock, (M.) the following

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE, to-wit:

1 vacant Lot, South side of Hay Street,

lying Curtis and McRae.

1 Lot on Cool Spring street, with a Sta-

tion House.

Terms:—A credit of six months, the purchaser

paying bond with approved security.

Sold by a Deed of the Court of Equity.

ARCH'D A. T. SMITH,

Clerk of Master.

January 18, 1845.

BOARDING SCHOOL.

NINE Trustees of Monticello Academy, in the

Western district of Robeson County, in the

County of Johnston, do hereby take charge of their

school for the year.

The school will be held at the residence of

one of the Trustees, and will consist of

from five to ten scholars, the first commencing

on Monday the 27th inst. Mr. Sutcliffe is

appointed to teach all the branches common to

Country Schools. The character of the school

will be such, that the Trustees are bound

in recommending him to public patronage, as a

teacher of the first order, believing confidently

that his high expectations will be realized in

the future. The school will be held at the

Wholesale Houses,

NEW YORK.

THE Subscribers are now amply pre-

pared with

FULL STOCKS OF GOODS

In their respective departments, peculiarly

suited to the wants of Southern and Western

Merchants.

The large and varied assortment which

the New York Market affords to purchasers,

presents a superior opportunity for a choice

selection, and on terms in all respects as fa-

vorable, to say the least, as any other market.

Southern and Western Merchants are as-

sured of our determination to please, if pos-

sible, all who are in search of Spring and

Summer Supplies—and are respectfully in-

ited to examine our several Stocks and Prices.

Silks and Fancy Goods.

Bowen & McNamee, 15 William, corner of Beaver

street.

Carleton, Frothingham & Co., No. 172 Pearl street,

corner of Pine st.

Straw Goods.

G. M. Peck, 146 Pearl street.

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Doremus, Suydam & Nixon, No. 33 Nassau street,

corner of Liberty, opposite Post Office.

C. W. & J. T. Moore & Co., 207 Pearl street, four

doors above Maiden Lane.

Nelson & Graydon, 61 Cedar street, next door to the

new Post Office.

J. W. & R. Leavitt, 166 Pearl street.

Parsons & Lawrence, 129 Pearl street and 82 Beaver

street, a few doors below Wall street.

Bradley & Co., 100 Pearl street, near Wall.

John P. Stagg & Co., 182 Pearl street.

F. S. & D. Lathrop, 62 William street, corner of

Cedar street.

Cloths, Cassimeres, Vesting and

Summer Goods.

Wilson G. Hunt & Co., No. 82 William street, cor-

ner of Maiden Lane.

F. S. Winston & Co., 134 Pearl street; Foreign and

Domestic Woolens, Vestings and Pantaloons.

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The Special Magistrate for the

Town of Fayetteville will hold a Court

every day, at 12 o'clock, M., at the Town

Hall, from and after Monday the 27th of January.

Jan'y 22, 1845.

LF Carolinian copy.

Election of Constables.

A Election for two Constables in Capt. Mims's

District, including the Town of Fayetteville,

will be held at the Court House on Monday the 30

day of February next. Polls to be opened at 10 o'

clock. The law provides that one of the Constables

shall be a resident of the town, and the other of the

District beyond the corporate bounds, &c. Those

persons residing within the corporate bounds of the

one only entitled to vote for the candidate residing

in said town, and all other persons residing in said

District, beyond the corporate bounds of said

town, are only entitled to vote for the candidate liv-

ing beyond said limits. Six months residence in the

District entitles a person to vote.

E. C. HALL, Judge.

HENRY BRANSON, 411E

Jan'y 14, 1845.

The Subscriber respectfully

announces to his friends and the

public that he is a candidate for the

election as Constable for the Dis-

trict of Fayetteville.

WM. MITCHELL

Jan'y 14, 1845.

Just Received,

180 CASKS Unslacked Thompson Lime,

in good order. Also, 15 casks Hydratic

Cement, and a few casks Calced Plaster. 200

barrels Hair for Plasterers' use; 150,000 Bricks; 20-

000 Laths. All of which I would be glad to ex-

change for Cash. Call and say of me, a few doors

South of the Market House.

I still follow Bricklaying and Plastering, and would

be thankful for a call from those who may have such

work to do.

JOHN E. PATTERSON.

Jan'y 13, 1845.

JUST RECEIVED,

30 BBL'S. N. O. MOLASSES,

2 casks Pure French BRANDY,

1 qr. cask Madeira Wine,

25 boxes Cheese.

10 boxes Soda Biscuit. For sale by

SAM'L W. TILLINGHAST & CO.

Dec. 19, 1844.

NEW CHEESE.

BOXES NEW CHEESE, in prime order,

for sale by

JNO. H. & J. MARTINE,

Hay Street, above the Post Office.

October 1, 1844.

Also Receiving,

Their Fall Supplies of Groceries,

Hardware, Cutlery, Paints, Oils,

Glass, &c. &c.

REMOVAL.

WOULD inform the public, that they have moved

from their old stand to the Store lately occu-

pied by Messrs. C. J. & R. M. Orrell, and known as

the Yellow Buildings. Having largely increased

their stock of

GROCERIES.

They are prepared to offer inducements in the way

of trade that will be to the interest of purchasers gen-

erally to give them a call. Their stock will consist

in part of—

10 TONS SWEDISH & ENGLISH IRON,

500 lbs. Cast, Blister and German Steel,

500 pieces Halfway Ware,

Bar Levellers,

40 lbs. Shot, assorted,

15 lbs. Powder,

300 lbs. Epsom Salts,

300 lbs. Alum,

100 lbs. Bricks,

150 lbs. Copperas,

150 lbs. Indigo,

1 cask Saltpetre,

50 lbs. Soda Leather,

75 Bags Rio Sugar,

10 Hds. Porto Rico Sugar,

1000 lbs. single and double refined and Coffee

crushed sugar,

300 sacks Liverpool Salt,

500 bushels Alum ditto.

—ALSO—

Wagon Boxes, Belovs, Axes, Anvils, Cotton Cards,

Grain Combs, Pocket Cutlery, Patent Medicines,

Haddock's Syrup and Peppercorns, Cassia, Camphor,

Castor Oil, Paints, Putty, Drugs, &c. &c.

Oct. 29, 1844.

provided for the purpose of Internal Improvement, whenever the other *three-fifths* shall be paid, or secured to be paid by individuals."

The Convention closed its labors by an able, eloquent and powerful appeal to the People of North

terest, or stand as a fund bearing the State interest to be applied without interest in 1800, to the penal bonds of \$500,000.

Blanks for sale at this Office.

There are nine thousand three hundred and seventy eight and a half miles of Rail Roads in the U. S.ates.

the receiving board, an attention which, and they solicit the attention of buyers with the fullest confidence, satisfied that they can offer them the strongest inducements.

New York, Jan. 10, 1845.

41-Gai

hop; and weighs about 150 lbs. The owner requested to come forward, prove property, pay el and take him away, or he will be dealt with law directs.

ALEX'R KELLY, late Sheriff
Jan'y 22, 1845.

A report is in of her Majesty's increase towards

Lead, bar, 5 lb. 6 1/2	Wheat, No. 1, 1 1/2
Macaroni, 1 lb. 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 2, 1 1/2
No. 1, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 3, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 4, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 5, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 6, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 7, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 8, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 9, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 10, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 11, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 12, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 13, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 14, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 15, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 16, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 17, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 18, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 19, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 20, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 21, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 22, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 23, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 24, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 25, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 26, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 27, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 28, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 29, 1 1/2
Do, 5 1/2	Wheat, No. 30, 1 1/2

NEWSPAPER AGENCY.—Mr. F. J. Allen, at his office, No. 160 Nassau St., New York, No. 59 Pine Street, Philadelphia, No. 16 State Street, Boston, and No. 100 Broadway, New York, is Agent for this paper, to receive Advertisements, Subscriptions, &c.

FOR THE OBSERVER. The undersigned, a Committee of the Fayetteville Library Institute, under the instructions of that body, present to the public the following statement of facts with regard to the Communication which appeared in the 25th issue of the *Observer*, of Jan. 25th, over the signature of "Truth."

The Editor of that paper, upon a request made of him by the Committee, has informed us that Mr. C. N. Fitch is the author of the Communication. As he was not present at the Lecture, his account of it cannot claim implicit confidence; and we are not prepared to believe that he has been so grossly mistaken in his statement as to place Mr. Gilchrist in a false position before the public. Yet we are not disposed to think that the justice which leads us to do so, might well have prevented criticism of a Lecture from one who did not hear it. Mr. Gilchrist did not "speak in unmeasured terms of the Pope, Monks, Convents," &c. &c. He spoke of the errors in his statement rather than of the errors in his statement. He spoke of the errors in his statement rather than of the errors in his statement.

FOR SALE. BALE three ply SEINE TWINE. 1 box Rowland's Mill and Cross Cut Saws, 10 boxes (2 dozen each) fine Old Madeira Wine, 3 cases of Soda Water, 6 boxes of Soda Water. J. HUSKE & SON. Jan'y 28, 1845. 43ft

James S. Spencer, Jr., No. 53 North Water Street, (One door below Arch Street.) **PHILADELPHIA.** Importer of Foreign and Dealer in every description of IRON AND STEEL, LOCOMOTIVE AND RAIL ROAD CAR AXLES, &c. &c. &c. **NOTICE.** I OFFER for sale my HOUSE and LOT in Pittsburgh. The House is a convenient and comfortable one, and the Lot is very favorably situated, being high and affording a fine view of the city. On and Lot is a Stable, Carriage House, Kitchen, Wash House, and Smoke House, all of which are well constructed. There is also a Well of excellent water on said Lot.

Encourage Home Manufactures. I HAVE lately made considerable improvement in their style of Work, and have now on hand a GENERAL ASSORTMENT, consisting of Carriages, Barouches, Buggies, Gigs, Sulkeys, Wagons, &c. Which for elegance of shape and finish, and durability, will compare with any made in the U. S. Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call and examine our Work, as we have determined to sell LOW for Cash, or approved Notes. Having in our employ first rate Smiths, we are prepared to do any Iron Work in the above line on moderate terms. We warrant all our Work to be of good and faithful workmanship and materials, for one year. IF REPAIRING faithfully executed at short notice, and on reasonable terms. FAYETTEVILLE, January 29, 1845.

Gardner & McKethan HAVE lately made considerable improvement in their style of Work, and have now on hand a GENERAL ASSORTMENT, consisting of Carriages, Barouches, Buggies, Gigs, Sulkeys, Wagons, &c. Which for elegance of shape and finish, and durability, will compare with any made in the U. S. Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call and examine our Work, as we have determined to sell LOW for Cash, or approved Notes. Having in our employ first rate Smiths, we are prepared to do any Iron Work in the above line on moderate terms. We warrant all our Work to be of good and faithful workmanship and materials, for one year. IF REPAIRING faithfully executed at short notice, and on reasonable terms. FAYETTEVILLE, January 29, 1845.

Notice. A CERTAIN W. A. STROZZI, an Italian, has been engaged in teaching the French and Italian languages in Greensboro' and Fayetteville, and has given himself a scandalous name, and in other ways guilty of disreputable conduct. Fearing he might attempt to use the names of gentlemen of character and respectability, in imposing himself on the public in Wilmington, Charleston, and other places, by letters, &c., this is to caution the public against having any thing to do with so infamous a character, as he has proved himself unworthy of a reputation given him previous to such conduct. The Wilmington and Charleston papers may be serving the public by giving the above an insertion. Jan. 27, 1845.

Notice is hereby given. THAT the Franklin Library Institute has transferred to the Fayetteville Library Institute its entire Library, including all Books and Pamphlets in the hands of individual members, and persons not members. All persons having Books belonging to the Franklin Library are therefore requested to deliver them to the proper officers of the Fayetteville Library Institute. JOHN C. LATTA, Librarian. Franklin Lib. Ins. All persons having Books belonging to the Franklin Library are requested to return them to me immediately. Several valuable sets of Standard Works are broken, and as the missing volumes are known to be in the possession of borrowers, their immediate return is required. A. E. HALL, Librarian. Fayetteville Lib. Ins. Jan'y 28, 1845. 43ft

A valuable FARM for sale. THE undersigned offers his valuable and desirable FARM for sale. It is situated immediately on the road leading from Wadesboro' to the Cape Fear River, and is one of the best in the State. The land is well cultivated, and the buildings are in good repair. The farm is well watered, and the soil is fertile. The price is \$2000. J. C. BENNETT. Marren, Jan'y 21, 1845. 43ft

Notice is hereby given, THAT the building of the Court House in the County of Montgomery, and Town of Troy, will be let out on the 14th of February next. There will also be a sale of Lots. Terms made known on that day. All persons who have heretofore bought Lots, are notified to come forward and renew their bonds by the 20th of February, or their claims will be forfeited. By order of the Commissioners under the late Act of Assembly. A. A. LEACH, Clerk. Jan'y 28, 1845. 43ft

State of North Carolina, ANSON COUNTY. Original Bill in Equity, to March Term, 1845. Thos. Waddill, James M. Waddill, & Jno. Waddill, vs. Eben. Nicks, Adm'r of Thos. Waddill, Sen'r, deceased, and others. IT appearing by affidavit, that William Waddill, Jr., John R. Hill and wife Mary, Richard Tomlinson, James Lonsdale, (William Tomlinson, John Tomlinson, Mary Jane Tomlinson, child's and heirs at law of Richard Tomlinson, Sen'r), James T. Dancy and his children, Thomas, Margaret, John, Caroline, James, and Sidney H., are non-residents of this State: It is therefore Ordered, that publication be made for successive weeks in the Fayetteville *Observer*, notifying said absent Defendants to be and appear before the Hon. the Judge of our next Court of Equity, to be held for the County of Anson, at the Court House in Wadesboro', on the 2d Monday of March next; then and there to answer, plead, demur, to said Bill, or otherwise the same will be taken pro confesso, and set down for hearing ex parte as to them. Witness, Wm. E. Troy, Clerk and Master of our said Court of Equity, at Office in Wadesboro', the 2d Monday in September, 1844, and in the 69th year of American Independence. WM. E. TROY, C. & M. E. 43ft

NEW STORE And New Goods. THE Subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Fayetteville, and the surrounding country, that he has taken the Store, first door East of Mr. Hale's Bookstore, formerly occupied by W. J. Anderson, Esq., where he has opened his **Stock of GOODS.** Consisting in part of the following articles, viz:— Rio, St. Domingo, Cuba, Lagura, and Old Government Java Coffee; St. Croix, Porto Rico, and Cuba Muscovado Sugars; Woolley & Woolley's best Lard; Imperial and Gunpowder Tea; Pepper; Spice; Ginger; Nutmegs; Cloves; Camphor; Rice; Molasses; Mustard; Indigo; Copperas; Saltpetre; Brimstone; Alum; Saleratus; HARDWARE and CUTLERY; Paddle Blacking; Castor and Sweet Oil; Crockery; Gentlemen's Boots and Shoes; Ladies' Shoes; Boys' do. Also, a neat assortment of DRY GOODS, suitable for the Retail trade. All of which will be very low for Cash, or given in exchange for all kinds of Back-country Produce at the highest market price. JAMES S. GRANT. Jan'y 28, 1845. 43ft

CONSTABLE'S ELECTION. THE friends of LEWIS A. NIXON will support him for re-election to the office of Constable in the Town of Fayetteville. Jan'y 28, 1845. 43ft

\$10 REWARD. RAN away from the Subscriber, on the 1st day of January, a negro man named Luke, belonging to the Bryan Estate, aged about 30 years, about 5 feet 6 inches high, stout built, black complexion. I suppose that he may be in the neighborhood of Taylor's Bridge, in Sampson, where he was raised, or in the neighborhood of James Evans's, where I believe he has a wife. The above reward will be paid for his apprehension and delivery to me, or commitment in any jail, so that I get him. NATHAN K. McDUFFIE. Jan'y 28, 1845. 43ft

LOUISIANA. A resolution to instruct the Senators in Congress from Louisiana to vote for the immediate Annexation of Texas, was rejected in the lower House of the Legislature, 28 to 26. NEW YORK SENATORS.—Daniel Dickinson and John A. Dix, (the one for and the other against Texas) have been elected Senators in Congress, in place of Wright and Tallmadge. Of course they are both *Looses*, and of the "Old Hunker" faction of the party, which triumphed over the "Barn-Burners" as the weaker parties are called. A most happy selection of names for each other!

ANNEXATION.—The House, it will be soon, has passed a joint resolution to annex Texas. After rejecting all their own schemes, the *Loosefoss* have actually settled upon the one submitted by a Whig member from Tennessee. It provides for the admission of Texas into the Union as a State, subject to various conditions, (which the *Globe* intimates that a future Congress can dispense with) such as, that its constitution be approved by the people, before the 1st Jan'y, 1846. The State to retain its public lands, funds, &c., and pay its own debts, which are in no event to become a charge upon the U. States. New States may, with the consent of Texas, be formed out of her territory; and such as are formed South of 36 deg. 30 min. North latitude, commonly known as the Missouri compromise line, shall be admitted into the Union without slavery, as the people of each State asking admission may desire; and in those North of that line, slavery shall be prohibited. There are two chances still against the consummation of even this scheme, (which is short of the debt assuming feature.) viz: It has yet to be adopted by the Senate and by Texas; and it is more than probable that it will be rejected by both. GEN. JACKSON AND MR. ADAMS.—No man has ever yet come in contact with John Quincy Adams, and escaped unscathed. Whatever we may think of his temper, which is obstinate to a degree, or of his affiliation with abolitionists, which has added so much to their consequence, to the injury of the South, no man is more entirely to be relied on for his facts, and the extent of his knowledge. His controversy with Gen. Jackson, respecting the approval by the latter of the Treaty of Florida, affords another instance of the old man's correctness, of the fate of those who dispute his word, and of the ultimate triumph of Truth. The Treaty of Florida was negotiated in 1819, whilst Mr. Adams was Secretary of State. By it Florida was purchased from Spain, for five millions of dollars, and the fixing upon the Sabine as the boundary between the U. States and Texas. A portion of Territory beyond the Sabine, then almost uninhabited, was thus relinquished to Spain, as one of the considerations for the acquisition of Florida. The Senate ratified this Treaty unanimously. But, the insatiable desire for more territory having prompted heavy complaints against that Treaty, Mr. Adams especially was blamed for having, in relation to it, and charged with a design to injure the South by giving away Texas. Mr. Adams bore this in silence for a long time; but the charge being repeated in the House of Representatives, during Jackson's administration, he rose in his place, and declared that he was the last member of the Cabinet to assent to the surrender of Texas—that President Monroe, and all the Southern men of his Cabinet, Messrs. Calhoun, Crawford, and Wirt, had united in favor of it, and had overruled him—that he had negotiated the Treaty in accordance with their determination; and moreover, that he had consulted Gen. Jackson himself as to the Sabine as the boundary, and that even he had approved of it. The *Globe* declared that Gen. Jackson had ever been consulted, or had ever approved of the boundary. Mr. Adams reiterated his assertion, and declared that he had noted down all the facts in his diary at the time. He did not exhibit his diary publicly until the last Fall, when, in a speech in Boston, he went over the whole ground of controversy, exhibited his diary to many hundreds of persons, not one of whom ever expressed a doubt of its genuineness. It remained for the *Globe* to make the most base charge, that Mr. Adams had put "fictitious" and "forged" and interpolated an entry in his diary to support his "lie." This monstrous charge, which none but the most abandoned wretch would make against such a man as John Quincy Adams, is scouted by those who saw it. One of the Editors of the N. Y. Express says: "The volume was a series of verities, as long as 20 as the dates were; the paper, ink, handwriting, a comparison of the particular entries, alluded to, with others on different subjects—all combined to produce conviction upon the mind of every one who addressed his eyes to the invited examination. The writer of this was present, and made the observations which have been described, for himself, and can confidently state that, whether the statements were true or false, as given in the diary, the man must have been a genuine, independent, in his propensities, would pretend that these statements were not entered in that book, at the dates as given." The exhibition of this book brought out Gen. Jackson himself and many of his friends, with new details; when suddenly, Mr. Governor, the Sen'r in law of Mr. Monroe, in whose hands are the private papers of that deceased President, came forward and stated that he has Gen. Jackson's own letters to Mr. Monroe approving of the Treaty! He states also that great efforts were made by Gen. Jackson and his friends, whilst he was President, to get possession of these papers, with what object it is not hard to divine. But they were not given up, and are still in Mr. Governor's possession, "the monuments at once of Mr. Adams's unimpaired veracity, and of his foes' belated malice." Gen. Jackson, through the Editor of the *Globe*, has now called for and obtained copies of the letters. That paper of the 20th inst. publishes only two of them, one from Mr. Monroe, and the General's reply, in May and June 1820, and accompanies their publication with near three columns of comment, in a vain endeavor to do away with their force. But the attempt is futile. There stands the following paragraph in Gen. Jackson's letter, which is a palpable contradiction of his positive assertions, that he never gave his assent to the treaty, that Texas is absolutely necessary to our defence, &c., &c.— "The view you have taken of the conduct pursued by our government, relative to South America, in my opinion has been both just and proper, and will be approved by nine-tenths of the nation. It is true it has not been attempted to be withheld by certain demagogues to the injury of the administration; but, like all such base attempts, has resulted on its authors; and I am clearly of your opinion that, for the present, we ought to be content with the Florida—fortify them, concentrate our population, confine our frontier to present limits until our country, to those limits, is filled with a dense population; it is the increase of our population that gives strength and security to our frontier. With the Florida in our possession, our frontier is complete, and the great empire of the West is secured. The Florida in possession of a foreign power, can be invaded; your fortifications toward the Mississippi rendered, and the lower country reduced. From Texas, an invading enemy will never attempt such an enterprise if he does, notwithstanding all that has been said and asserted on the subject by Congress on that subject, I will touch that the invader will fail by his temerity." Never did one man more patently contradict another, than Gen. Jackson in 1820 contradicted Gen. Jackson in 1844. The letters which the *Globe* has not published, are said to abound with evidences of his assent to the Treaty. For instance the Treaty was ratified by the Senate on the 24th July, 1819, but Spain did not ratify it for nearly two years. In the mean time, Gen. Jackson wrote to President Monroe on the 2nd Oct.

Jan'y 22, 1845. A